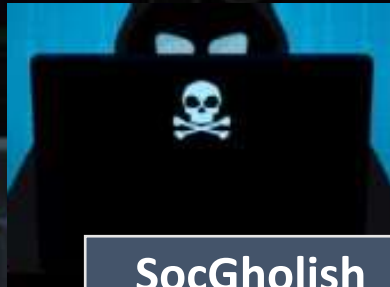
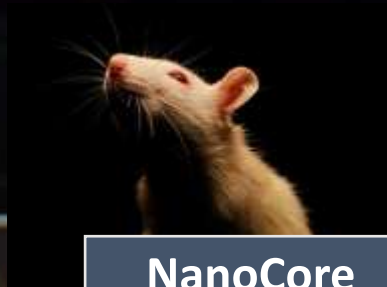


Exploring the Top Threat Profiles





SocGholish



NanoCore



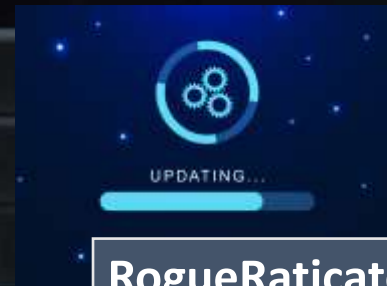
Lumma Stealer



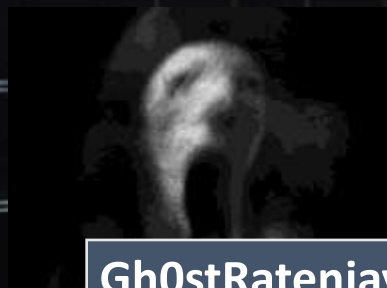
CointMinor



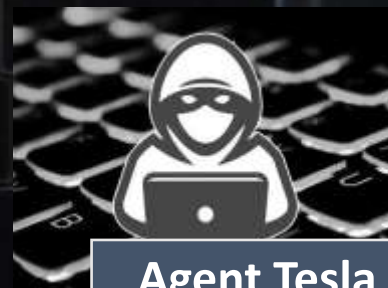
Jupyter



RogueRaticate



Gh0stRatenjay



Agent Tesla







STASH

